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## INTRODUCTION

## Overview

The Artists \& Art Materials 2015 Study provides the results of recent online surveys of artists and art materials retailers in the USA and Canada as well as an overview of the art materials market size and trends. Please visit the official Artists \& Art Materials 2015 Study page at NAMTA.org/study2015 to access the Artist Survey Results, Retailer Survey Results, Artists \& Art Materials Market Summary, and the Key Findings Presentation given at the April 2015 NAMTA show. The full study is available for free to NAMTA members; in addition, the Artist Survey Results are available for free to art nonprofits and educators. The study is the third in a series produced by Hart Business Research for NAMTA.

The Art Materials Retailer Survey Results provides detailed data from the February 2015 online 20-question survey of 150 retailers in the USA and Canada, plus comparative data from 2012 and 2009.

## Acknowledgments

NAMTA invested its members' dues to produce this important study that will help members become more productive and profitable, and help the entire art community grow. Twenty-four NAMTA members stepped forward and made this study possible by contributing extra funds as sponsors. Please thank them:

| A. Franklin \& Associates | Faber-Castell | Jack Richeson \& Co. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ampersand Art Supply | Fredrix Artist Canvas/ | Logan Graphic Products |
| Tara Materials |  |  |
| Blick Art Materials | Gamblin Artists Colors | Princeton Artist Brush |
| Canson | Global Art Materials | R \& F Handmade Paints |
| Crescent Cardboard | Golden Artist Colors | Reeves \& Associates |
| Daler-Rowney | Grafix | SAMPRO-Hammer \& Assoc. |
| Escoda Sabatés | Grimstad Comerford Group | Speedball Art Products |
| F+W Media | HK Holbein | Strathmore Artist Papers |

NAMTA thanks the retailers who completed this survey. Their willingness to share what works and how their businesses are doing helps our entire industry prosper.

## Methodology

Hart Business Research conducted an online 20-question survey of art materials retailers in the USA and Canada from February 17 to March 10, 2015. Retailers found the survey via emailed links sent by NAMTA to their U.S. and Canadian retail members and e-news subscribers as well as links on NAMTA.org. Some suppliers also helped distribute the survey link via emails to their dealers.

The survey was completely anonymous. No individually identifiable information was collected. The survey did not track IP addresses or referring URLs. Individual survey responses were not shared with anyone.

This report includes only art materials retailers: those reporting 50\% or more of their sales revenue from art materials. Retailers that sold mostly framing, office, college, or craft supplies are not included.

## Number of retailer respondents:

|  | 2009 | 2012 | 2015 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| USA | 129 | 111 | 128 |
| Canada | - | 15 | 22 |

## How to Read the Data

## Data years

- 2015 was the calendar year 2014.
- 2012 was the calendar year 2011.
- 2009 was the calendar year 2008.


## Canada

There were not enough Canadian retailer responses to provide a reliable separate data set, but there were enough to note where U.S. and Canadian retailers likely differ significantly. Those significant differences are noted below each data table.

## Percentages

Think of percentages in terms of a pie sliced into 100 pieces: $100 \%$ is the entire pie; $50 \%$ is half the pie; $48 \%$ is a little less than half of the pie; and $25 \%$ is one-quarter of the pie.

## Medians and averages

This report uses medians. Medians are the typical or middle values, like a highway median: If you lined up 81 paintbrushes across a highway in terms of height, paintbrush number 41 would be the median height. Averages, in contrast, are more affected by extreme values: A 90 -foot-tall paintbrush would raise the average substantially but not the median.

## RETAILER SURVEY RESULTS

## Business Overview

1. What does your retail business sell?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers selling each:

|  |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Category | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| Art supplies | $100 \%$ |
| Framing supplies and services | $56 \%$ |
| Crafts supplies | $43 \%$ |
| Other (Please describe.) | $16 \%$ |
| Office supplies | $14 \%$ |
| College textbooks | $5 \%$ |
| Hardware | $3 \%$ |
| Other | $16 \%$ |

Canada: Retailers were more likely than U.S. retailers to sell "office supplies."
2. How many store locations does your business have? (Do not include online stores.)

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers:

| Number of locations | 2009 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $73 \%$ | $76 \%$ | $63 \%$ |
| 2 | $13 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| 3 | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| 4 | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| More than 4 | $6 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Total | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ |

Canada: Retailers were similar, with about two-thirds reporting one store.

## Marketing

3. How much did the following promotional methods help your sales in 2014 ?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers using each promotional method:

| Promotional method | 2009 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Store website | $82 \%$ | $89 \%$ | $98 \%$ |
| Store Facebook page | $42 \%{ }^{*}$ | $87 \%$ | $94 \%$ |
| Posted content on other social media <br> (Pinterest, WetCanvas, DeviantArt, etc.) | - |  |  |
| Twitter | - | $47 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Email newsletter | $68 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Printed newsletter | $39 \%$ | $75 \%$ | $77 \%$ |
| Google AdWords | - | $21 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Ads on other sites | - | $* *$ | $39 \%$ |
| Yellow Pages listing | $92 \%$ | $* *$ | $20 \%$ |
| Newspaper ad | $68 \%$ | $70 \%$ | $54 \%$ |
| Magazine ad | $47 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $50 \%$ |

*In 2009, this was phrased as "Online social networking - MySpace, Facebook, etc."
**In 2012, retailers indicated 43\% used "Online ads." Dashes indicate method was not asked about that year.
Canada: Retailers were more likely than U.S. retailers to use "magazine ads," "Twitter," and "ads on other sites" and less likely to use "Google AdWords."

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers using each method who said it helped "a lot":

| Promotional method | 2009 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Store website | $27 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Store Facebook page | $19 \% *$ | $26 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| Posted content on other social media <br> (Pinterest, WetCanvas, DeviantArt, etc.) | - |  |  |
| Twitter | - | $28 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Email newsletter | $55 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Printed newsletter | $31 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Google AdWords | - | $* *$ | $28 \%$ |
| Ads on other sites | - | $* *$ | $26 \%$ |
| Yellow Pages listing | $17 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Newspaper ad | $16 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Magazine ad | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

These are as a percentage of retailers who used each method. For example, 42\% of retailers reported using Twitter in 2014; only 9\% of those who used it thought it helped sales "a lot."
*In 2009, this was phrased as "Online social networking - MySpace, Facebook, etc."
**In 2012, 22\% of retailers using "Online ads" concluded that they helped "a lot."
Canada: Retailers were significantly more likely than U.S. retailers to say store websites, Facebook pages,
Twitter, and printed newsletters helped "a lot."

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers noting how much each helped in 2014:

| Promotional method | A lot | Some | Not at all |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Store website | $37 \%$ | $61 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Store Facebook page | $34 \%$ | $64 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Posted content on other social media <br> (Pinterest, WetCanvas, DeviantArt, <br> etc.) |  |  |  |
| Twitter | $27 \%$ | $62 \%$ |  |
| Email newsletter | $9 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Printed newsletter | $51 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| Google AdWords | $28 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Ads on other sites | $26 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| Yellow Pages listing | $8 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Newspaper ad | $1 \%$ | $71 \%$ | $42 \%$ |
| Magazine ad | $3 \%$ | $77 \%$ | $28 \%$ |

These are as a percentage of retailers who used each method. For example, 42\% of retailers reported using Twitter in 2014; of those, only 9\% thought it helped sales "a lot."
4. What kinds of content did you post on social media such as Facebook in 2014 ?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers posting each:

| Content | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Announcements of sales or special <br> offers | $87 \%$ |
| New product announcements | $84 \%$ |
| Announcements of classes or demos | $73 \%$ |
| Community art events | $60 \%$ |
| Artworks by other artists | $59 \%$ |
| Inspiring quotes or photos | $43 \%$ |
| Product demo videos | $39 \%$ |
| Quick tips and ideas | $35 \%$ |
| How-to videos | $30 \%$ |
| Contests | $29 \%$ |
| Funny stuff | $25 \%$ |
| Artist profiles | $23 \%$ |
| Product reviews | $23 \%$ |
| How-to articles | $23 \%$ |
| Quizzes and questions | $9 \%$ |
| Book reviews | $4 \%$ |
| Other (Please describe.) | $2 \%$ |
| Nothing or not applicable | $6 \%$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{6 5 4 \%}$ |

Total indicates retailers typically posted six or seven different kinds of content on social media.
Canada: Retailers were more likely than U.S. retailers to post "inspiring quotes," "product reviews," "contests," and "funny stuff" and less likely to post "how-to videos."
5. What marketing changes could suppliers make that would most help your business? (Select top three only.)

Percentage (or ranking by percentage) of surveyed U.S. retailers selecting these:

| Supplier marketing change | 2012 ranking | 2015 ranking | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ <br> percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Better supporting materials (how to use <br> products, art ideas, media/support <br> combinations, etc.) |  |  |  |
| More in-store demos and classes | 2 | 1 | $60 \%$ |
| More samples | 4 | 2 | $48 \%$ |
| Different product displays (fit better in <br> store, better information, etc.) | 1 | 3 | $48 \%$ |
| Better training of store staff | 6 | 4 | $42 \%$ |
| More product images and text available <br> online for retailers to repurpose | 8 | 5 | $40 \%$ |
| Better special promotions/sales | 5 | 6 | $34 \%$ |
| More promotions to consumers | 3 | 7 | $33 \%$ |
| More product signs available online for <br> retailers to print locally | 9 | 8 | $20 \%$ |

The 2012 question asked retailers to check as many as applied. The 2015 question asked for top three.
Therefore the comparison over time uses rankings based upon the percentages from each year.
Canada: Retailers were more likely than U.S. retailers to request "better special promotions/sales" and "more product images and text available online for retailers to repurpose," and less likely to ask for "better supporting materials."
6. What would your customers say are your store's strengths?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers noting these:

| Store strength | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Staff is knowledgeable about art and art <br> materials | $91 \%$ |
| Staff is friendly | $83 \%$ |
| High-quality products | $80 \%$ |
| Wide selection of art supplies | $79 \%$ |
| Store feels like part of the community | $68 \%$ |
| Most items carried are in stock | $64 \%$ |
| Store is well-organized; easy to find things | $59 \%$ |
| Reasonable prices | $59 \%$ |
| Product selection fits full range of artists' |  |
| creative activities | $57 \%$ |
| Store is clean | $57 \%$ |
| Store offers classes and demos | $52 \%$ |
| Convenient location and parking | $48 \%$ |
| Checkout process is quick; no waiting | $44 \%$ |
| Enough special offers and coupons | $40 \%$ |
| Store is open evenings | $19 \%$ |
| Other strengths (Please describe.) | $5 \%$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{9 0 4 \%}$ |

Total indicates retailers typically thought their stores had nine strengths out of the 15 listed.
Canada: Retailers were more likely than U.S. retailers to note their store has "reasonable prices" and "store is open evenings" and less likely to note "most items carried are in stock" and "store offers classes and demos."

## Business Practices

7. How do you think your retail business might expand in the next five years?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers checking off these:

| Expansion option | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Start or expand your online store | $48 \%$ |
| Offer more art classes | $47 \%$ |
| Offer wider range of art supplies | $46 \%$ |
| Offer non-art supplies (crafts supplies, framing, office, hardware, etc.) | $27 \%$ |
| Increase size of current store (by expanding or moving) | $17 \%$ |
| Open a new store | $17 \%$ |
| Buy another existing art supply store | $4 \%$ |
| Other | $5 \%$ |
| None of the above (no plans to expand) | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 2 4 \%}$ |

Total indicates retailers typically checked off two ways they might expand.
Canada: Retailers were more likely than U.S. retailers to note they might "open a new store" or "start or expand your online store" and less likely to "offer more art classes."
8. What is keeping your business from doing as well as you would like?

Percentage (or ranking by percentage) of surveyed U.S. retailers selecting these:

| Obstacle | 2009 ranking | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Competitors with lower prices (online, <br> crafts chains, etc.)* | 3 |  |  |
| The economy | 1 | $47 \%$ | $71 \%$ |
| Supplier issues (incomplete or slow <br> orders, etc.) | 5 | $70 \%$ | $33 \%$ |
| Cash flow or lack of capital | 7 | $15 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Store too small | 7 | $36 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Shift in consumer interest | 5 | $27 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Lack of marketing skills | 7 | $15 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Local market | 4 | $23 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Other** | 2 | $26 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Staff problems | 7 | $23 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Nothing | - | $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Total |  | - | $\mathbf{2}$ |

Total indicates retailers typically checked off three obstacles in 2012 and fewer in 2015.
*In 2012, this was phrased as "Competitors with lower prices." This resulted in many retailers filling out "Other" with online competitors.
**In 2009 and 2012, "Other" responses consisted mainly of online competition. In 2009, this was an open-field question, so only rankings are given for 2009. In 2015, "Nothing" was added as an option.

Canada: Retailers were more likely than U.S. retailers to note their obstacles included "cash flow or lack of capital," "the economy," "supplier issues," "local market," and "shift in consumer interest."

## Retailer Total Sales and Growth

9. What were your business's gross sales from all revenue sources in 2014? (Include all locations, websites, product categories, services, etc.)

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers at various sales levels (including multi-store retailers and online retailers):

| Gross sales | 2009 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| More than $\$ 4,000,000$ |  |  | $13 \%$ |
| $\$ 2,000,001-\$ 4,000,000$ |  |  | $16 \%$ |
| $\$ 1,000,001-\$ 2,000,000$ |  |  | $18 \%$ |
| Over $\$ 1,000,000$ | $10 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $47 \%{ }^{*}$ |
| $\$ 700,001-\$ 1,000,000$ | $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,001-\$ 700,000$ | $18 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| $\$ 200,001-\$ 500,000$ | $17 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,001-\$ 200,000$ | $15 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000$ or less | $100 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Total | $\$ 450,000$ | $\$ 550,000$ | $\mathbf{\$ 8 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ |
| Median |  |  |  |

*Additional sales levels are provided for the 2015 data. The increase in million-dollar-plus retailers (from $28 \%$ to $47 \%$ ) is probably an indicator of greater survey participation by large retailers in 2015 and somewhat of an increase in larger retailers marketwide. The same dollar ranges were used on the survey each year.
108 U.S. retailers responded to this question.
Canada: Median gross sales were C\$650,000 per retailer based upon data from 21 retailers.

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailer storefronts at various sales levels (excluding online sales):

| Gross sales |  | 2009 | 2012 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| More than $\$ 2,000,000$ |  |  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| $\$ 1,000,001-\$ 2,000,000$ |  |  | $8 \%$ |
| $\$ 500,001-\$ 1,000,000$ |  |  | $27 \%$ |
| $\$ 200,001-\$ 500,000$ |  |  | $26 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,001-\$ 200,000$ |  |  | $11 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000$ or less |  |  | $8 \%$ |
| Total |  |  | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ |
| Median |  |  |  |

Per storefront data by sales level is new in the 2015 retailer survey results.
Canada: Median gross sales were C $\$ 450,000$ per storefront.
10. Did your business's gross sales increase or decrease each year versus the previous year?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers indicating increase, no change, or decrease each year:

| Gross sales | Increase | No change | Decrease |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2015 survey results |  |  |  |
| 2014 | $63 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| 2013 | $57 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| 2012 | $60 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| 2011 | $60 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ |
| 2012 survey results |  |  |  |
| 2011 | $54 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $34 \%$ |
| 2010 | $56 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| 2009 | $40 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| 2008 | $49 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| 2009 survey results |  |  |  |
| 2008 | $46 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| 2007 | $60 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| 2006 | $69 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| 2005 | $70 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

105 U.S. retailers responded to this question.
Canada: Retailers were more likely than U.S. retailers to indicate their sales decreased in 2013 and 2011.
11. What was the \% increase or decrease in your gross sales each year?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers reporting each \% level per year on 2015 survey:

|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Increase more than 10\% | $19 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Increase 6\% to 10\% | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Increase 1\% to 5\% | $30 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| No change (0\%) | $20 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Decrease 1\% to 5\% | $9 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ |
| Decrease 6\% to 10\% | $5 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Decrease more than 10\% | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Median increase | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers reporting each \% level per year on 2012 survey:

|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Increase more than 10\% | $22 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Increase 6\% to 10\% | $3 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Increase 1\% to 5\% | $16 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $26 \%$ |
| No change (0\%) | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Decrease 1\% to 5\% | $12 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ |
| Decrease 6\% to 10\% | $13 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Decrease more than 10\% | $19 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Median increase | $0 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

85 U.S. retailers responded to this question.
Canada: Insufficient data for this level of detail.

## Sales of Art Supplies

12. What \% of your 2014 gross sales came from art supplies versus other categories?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailer total gross sales:

| Category | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Art supplies | $80 \%$ | $82 \%$ |
| Art classes and workshops | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Framing (custom framing and DIY <br> framing supplies) | $9 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| All other products and services | $8 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Total | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |

This question was used for respondent selection criteria. Retailers had to report at least $50 \%$ of sales from art supplies to be included in this report. 98 U.S. retailers responded to this question and qualified.

Canada: Retailer category percentages were nearly identical to U.S. retailers.
13. About what \% of your 2014 art supplies sales were through a storefront versus online?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailer total art supplies sales:

|  | 2009 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Storefront | $93 \%$ | $86 \%$ | $88 \%$ |
| Online | $7 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ |

92 U.S. retailers provided data for this question.
Canada: Retailers reported very little online sales.
14. Do you have a way to track your store's sales by product category?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers:

|  | 2015 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | $88 \%$ |
| No | $12 \%$ |

Canada: Retailers reported a similar percentage.

## Art Supplies Sales by Category

15. What do you use to track your store's sales by product category?

Percentage of U.S. retailer respondents:

|  | 2015 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Point-of-sale (POS) system | $91 \%$ |
| Other (Please describe.) | $9 \%$ |

69 U.S. retailers responded to this question.
Canada: Response was similar to U.S. retailers.
16. What \% of your business's 2014 sales of art supplies came from each art supply category?

Percentages of surveyed U.S. retailer total sales of art supplies:

| Category | 2009 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Oil paints | $10.1 \%$ | $9.1 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 2 \%}$ |
| Acrylic paints | $12.8 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ |
| Watercolors | $6.8 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $8.3 \%$ |
| Spray paint/aerosols |  | $2.4 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |
| Drawing materials (pencils, pastels, |  |  |  |
| pens, markers, ink, etc.) | $12.6 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ |
| Brushes | $9.9 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ |
| Canvas products | $12.1 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ |
| Panels, cardboard, foam boards | $8.0 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ |
| Pads and paper | $13.2 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ |
| Furniture, easels, lighting, projectors | $4.5 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ |
| Portfolios and storage | $5.1 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ |
| Books, magazines, videos | $2.5 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ |
| Sculpting, polymer clay, ceramics | $2.6 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |
| Total | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ |

This only inc/udes sales of traditional art supplies.
Relatively few retailers (40-50) answered this question each survey year. Therefore think of this data as indicating possible trends. These results should be compared with artist survey data to understand actual trends in category sales.

Canada: 14 Canadian retailers responded. Percentages were similar to those for U.S. retailers, with possibly a lower percentage of oil paints for Canadian retailers.
17. Which categories' sales increased through your business in the past year or so?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers indicating each category grew:

| Category | 2009 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Oil paints | $42 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| Acrylic paints | $51 \%$ | $52 \%$ | $56 \%$ |
| Watercolors | $29 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Spray paint/aerosols | - | $45 \%$ | $43 \%$ |
| Drawing materials (dry media, including <br> pencils, pastels) | $52 \%$ | $49 \%$ |  |
| Drawing materials (wet media, <br> including pens, markers, ink, etc.) | - | $46 \%$ | $37 \%$ |
| Printmaking supplies | - | $38 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| Brushes | $43 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $35 \%$ |
| Canvas products | $61 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Panels | $32 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $44 \%$ |
| Cardboard, foam board | - | $17 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| Pads and paper | $43 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Decorative papers | - | $37 \%$ | $39 \%$ |
| Sculpting, polymer clay, ceramics | $15 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Furniture, easels, lighting, projectors | $13 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $19 \%$ |
| Portfolios and storage | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Books, magazines, videos | $23 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Computer graphic supplies for digital <br> art |  | - | $7 \%$ |

Total indicates retailers typically reported six categories grew. They reported slightly more categories grew in 2012 than 2015. The total is not calculated for 2009 because there were seven fewer categories.

Keep in mind some categories with a low percentage of retailers reporting sales increased in that category may also have a low percentage carrying that category; they could therefore be doing well growth-wise. Also, fewer retailers in general indicated categories grew in 2009 because sales in general did not grow for many in 2009.

54 U.S. retailers responded to this question.
Canada: 15 Canadian retailers responded. Percentages were similar to those for U.S. retailers, with possibly a lower percentage of Canadian retailers noting increases for "oil paints," "watercolors," "spray paint/aerosols," and "pads and paper" and a higher percentage of Canadian retailers noting sales increases for "drawing materials (dry media)" and "sculpting, polymer clay, and ceramics."

## Ordering

18. About what \% of your store's art supply order volume was for products new to your store versus reorders?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers' total sales of art supplies:

|  | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New products | $15 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Reorders | $85 \%$ | $87 \%$ |

67 U.S. retailers responded to this question.
In 2012, this question was phrased as "About what \% of your store's art supply order volume was for new products versus reorders?"

Canada: Percentages were similar.
19. How did your business place its orders with art materials suppliers in 2014?

Percentage of surveyed U.S. retailers' total sales of art supplies:

| Ordering system | 2009 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| POS system that generates orders | $41 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 9 \%}$ |
| PDA bar code scanner | $8 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| Supplier's website | $5 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Fax | $34 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Other (phone, email, trade shows, etc.) | $12 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Total | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 \%}$ |

Canada: Retailer orders were much more likely to be placed via a POS system.

Percentage of U.S. retailer respondents using each method:

| Ordering system | 2009 | 2012 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| POS system that generates orders | $34 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| PDA bar code scanner | $32 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $27 \%$ |
| Supplier's website | $53 \%$ | $65 \%$ | $62 \%$ |
| Fax | $78 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Other (phone, email, trade shows, etc.) | - | $68 \%$ | $63 \%$ |

## Region

20. What region is your business located in?

Percentage of U.S. retailer respondents:

| Region | 2009 | 2012 | 2015 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. West (AK, AZ, CA, HI, ID, MT, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY) | 30\% | 38\% | 34\% |
| U.S. Southwest (AR, CO, KS, LA, NM, OK, TX) | 11\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| U.S. Southeast (AL, FL, GA, KY, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA, WV) | 16\% | 10\% | 20\% |
| U.S. Northeast (CT, DC, DE, MA, MD, ME, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT) | 24\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| U.S. Midwest (IA, IL, IN, MI, MN, MO, ND, NE, OH, SD, WI) | 19\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Total | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |

## APPENDIX

## Retailer Survey Questions: 2009, 2012, 2015

Please go to NAMTA.org/study2015 and click on the most recent study year for the question you are interested in.

## Business Overview

- What does your retail business sell? 2012 similar, 2015 \#1
- How many store locations does your business have? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#2
- What region is your business located in? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#20


## Marketing

- How much did the following promotional methods help your sales in (2014)? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#3
- What kinds of content did you post on social media such as Facebook in 2014? 2015 \#4
- What marketing changes could suppliers make that would most help your business? 2012, 2015 \#5
- What would your customers say are your store's strengths? 2015 \#6
- Is there a marketing effort your store undertook in the past few years that increased sales? Please describe it. 2012
- If your store has a Web site, what features does it include? 2009
- Which of these Web site features have helped your sales significantly? 2009


## Business Practices

- What business practices have helped your business do relatively well, do you need to improve, or neither? 2009, 2012
- What is keeping your business from doing as well as you would like? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#8
- How do you think your retail business might expand in the next five years? 2015 \#7
- How would you describe your business's life stage? 2012
- How many years have you been in the art materials business (as employee or owner)? 2009
- What benefits did you offer to your staff in 2008? 2009
- What organizations is your retail business a member of? 2012


## Inventory Tracking and Ordering

- What do you use to track your store's sales by product category? 2015 \#15
- How did your business place its orders with art materials suppliers in 2014? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#19
- About what \% of your store's art supply order volume was for products new to your store versus reorders? 2012, 2015 \#18
- Did you track point-of-sale (POS) data per customer in 2008? 2009
- How many times did you count all the inventory in your store? 2009


## New Products

- How did you learn about new art supply products in 2011? 2009 similar, 2012
- How did you make room for new art supply products in the past few years? 2012
- Were you able to add as many new art supply products to your store as you wanted to in the past few years? 2012
- If no, what would make it easier for you to add new products? Is there anything suppliers or the industry could do? 2012


## Business Financials

- Did your business make a profit (before taxes) in 2011? 2009, 2012
- If your business did make a profit, what was the approximate level of profit as a $\%$ of gross sales for 2011? 2009, 2012
- What was the average value (at cost) of your business's inventory in 2011? 2012
- Approximately what was your business's average margin per product in 2011? 2012
- What was your average product discount to customers in 2008? 2009
- What was the total square footage of your retail sales floor(s) at the end of 2011? 2009, 2012
- How many staff did your business employ at the end of 2011? 2009, 2012
- How have you funded your business in the past five years? 2009


## Retailer Total Sales and Growth

- What were your business's gross sales from all revenue sources in (2014)? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#9
- Did your business's gross sales increase or decrease each year versus the previous year? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#10
- What was the \% increase or decrease in your gross sales each year? 2012, 2015 \#11


## Sales of Art Supplies

- What \% of your 2014 gross sales came from art supplies versus other categories? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#12
- About what \% of your 2014 art supplies sales were through a storefront versus online? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#13
- Do you have a way to track your store's sales by product category? 2015 \#14
- What do you use to track your store's sales by product category? 2015 \#15
- What \% of your business's 2014 sales of art supplies came from each art supply category? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#16
- Which categories' sales increased through your business in the past year or so? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#17
- Are there other products or categories of products (not listed above) that produced sales increases in the past few years? 2009


## Suppliers

- What marketing changes could suppliers make that would most help your business? 2012, 2015 \#5
- How did your business place its orders with art materials suppliers in 2014? 2009, 2012, 2015 \#19
- How many different suppliers did you use in 2008? 2009
- How did you find your suppliers? 2009
- What percentage of your 2008 purchases was from distributors (versus manufacturers)? 2009
- How did you learn about new art supply products in 2011? 2009 similar, 2012
- What could suppliers do that would help your business significantly, in terms of inventory and ordering? 2012
- What could suppliers do that would help your business significantly in terms of costs and payments? 2012


## Customers

- How would you describe your customers (professional, non-professional, student)? 2009
- Did your sales to these particular customer segments increase or decrease in the past few years? 2009
- Are there any other customer segments that produced sales increases in the past few years? 2009


## Local Environment

- About how many art materials stores are in your area today? 2009
- About how many art materials stores were in your area 10 years ago (1999)? 2009
- About how many people live in your area (within an hour's drive)? 2009


## Further Information

Go to NAMTA.org/study2015 and make sure you have the entire 2015 study, including the market summary, retailer report, and the April 2015 NAMTA show presentation. The Resources area of NAMTA.org contains not only this study but also a wide range of other useful tools and documents for art materials businesses.

This study was produced by Hart Business Research, a firm specializing in creative markets and industry studies. If you have any questions about this study, please contact Hart Business Research President India Hart Wood, India@HartBusinessResearch.com. Hart occasionally posts updates and commentary about this study and others at HartBusinessResearch.com/blog/. This is the April 15, 2015, edition of this report.

